

to 15 Atlantic bluefish based on a recommendation of the MAFMC and Commission. NMFS will publish a notice of any proposed adjustment, together with the basis for such adjustment, in the FEDERAL REGISTER. After consideration of any public comments, NMFS may adjust the possession limit by publishing a notice of adjustment in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

§ 648.162 Catch monitoring, commercial controls, and gear restrictions.

(a) The Bluefish Committee will review bluefish catch statistics, a projection of the commercial share for the next fishing year, and the most recent stock assessment prior to August 15th of each year. The Bluefish Committee will report to the MAFMC and the Commission.

(b) The MAFMC and the Commission will review the report of the Bluefish Committee. If the report indicates that the commercial catch for the next fishing year will equal or exceed 20 percent of the total catch (recreational catch plus commercial landings) of Atlantic bluefish, the MAFMC and Commission will propose the commercial controls to be implemented at the start of the upcoming year. If the report indicates that the commercial catch will be greater than 17 percent but less than 20 percent of the total catch of Atlantic bluefish, or that the commercial share for the last full year is 50 percent greater than the previous year's commercial share, the MAFMC and Commission will determine whether commercial controls are necessary. In making such a determination the MAFMC and Commission will consider:

- (1) The most recent catch data.
- (2) Trends in the fishery.
- (3) Any other relevant factors.

(c) If the catch in the commercial fishery is projected to equal or exceed the 20 percent limit during the upcoming year, then a state allocation system will be implemented. This will entail the use of landings data from the most recent 10-year period for each state, to determine the average percentage of each state's coastwide commercial landings. These percentages will be used to determine the amount of the coastwide quota allocated to each state. Quotas will apply to land-

ings in each state, regardless of where the bluefish were caught.

(d) If whole Atlantic bluefish are processed into fillets at sea, then fillet weight will be converted to whole weight at the state of landing by multiplying fillet weight by 2.5. If whole Atlantic bluefish are headed and gutted at sea, then the conversion is accomplished by multiplying headed/gutted weight by 1.5.

(e) If the MAFMC concludes that the increase in the commercial catch is attributable to the use of purse seines, pair trawls, or encircling (runaround) gillnets, then it will propose restrictions applicable to that gear type. In determining what restrictions are necessary to control the catch of Atlantic bluefish by commercial fishermen using these gear types, the MAFMC may consider:

- (1) Trip limits;
- (2) Area closures;
- (3) Banning the use of these gear types; or
- (4) Any other measures it deems appropriate.

(f) The Regional Administrator will review any gear restrictions proposed by the MAFMC. If the Regional Administrator concurs that the proposed gear restrictions are consistent with the goals and objectives of the FMP, the national standards, and other applicable law, the Regional Administrator will recommend that NMFS publish a notice of the proposed restrictions in the FEDERAL REGISTER with a 30-day public comment period. After publication of such notice and after consideration of any public comments, NMFS may impose such restrictions by publishing a notice of gear restrictions in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

(g) NMFS may rescind any gear restriction if it finds, based on the advice of the MAFMC through the process set forth in paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section, that the restriction is no longer necessary.

§ 648.163 Closure of the fishery.

The Regional Administrator shall close the commercial fishery for Atlantic bluefish in the EEZ if the commercial fisheries for Atlantic bluefish have been closed in all Atlantic coastal states.